1 2 4 5 6	Julie L. To (SBN 219482) Department of Real Estate 320 West 4th Street, Suite. 350 Los Angeles, California 90013-1105 (213) 576-6982 (office) (213) 576-6916 (direct) julie.to@dre.ca.gov Counsel for Complainant	FILED APR 1 1 2023 DEPT. OF REAL ESTATE By JM
7		
8	BEFORE THE DEPARTMEN	NT OF REAL ESTATE
9	STATE OF CAI	IFORNIA
10	***)
11	In the Matter of the Accusation against) No. H-42427 LA
12 13	TORRES REALTY INC	FIRST AMENDED ACCUSATION
14	and	
15	BERNADINE ANITA TORRES, as designated officer of Torres Realty Inc,	
16	Respondents.	
17		
18		2022 is amended in its entirety as follows:
19	-	ing in his official capacity as a Supervising
20	Special Investigator of the State of California, for c	
21	REALTY INC ("TRI") and BERNADINE ANITA	
22	"Respondents"), is informed and alleges as follows	:
23		
24		
25		
26		
27	H-42427 LA: DRE Accusation	against Torres Realty Inc & Bernadine Anita Torres
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1	1.
2	All references to the "Code" are to the California Business and Professions
3	Code and all references to "Regulations" are to Title 10, Chapter 6, California Code of
4	Regulations.
5	DEPARTMENT OF REAL ESTATE LICENSE HISTORY
6	TORRES REALTY INC ("TRI")
7	2.
8	According to Department of Real Estate ("DRE") records to date and publicly
9	accessible online (<u>https://www2.dre.ca.gov/PublicASP/pplinfo.asp?License_id=02074332</u>),
10	Respondent TRI is presently licensed and/or has license rights under the Real Estate Law (Part
11	1 of Division 4 of the Code) as a real estate broker (corporation) ("REC"), DRE license ID
12	02074332.
13	3.
14	According to DRE records to date and publicly accessible online: TRI was
15	originally licensed by the DRE on or about October 11, 2018; its mailing address of record is
16	16654 E. Greenhaven St., Covina, CA 91722 ("Greenhaven address"); its main address of
17	record is 570 S. Barranca Ave., Covina, CA 91723 ("Barranca address"); and it currently has
18	affiliated with its license two (2) DBAs, for Prominent One Realty (active as of March 30,
19	2021) and for Superior Escrow A Non-Independent Broker Escrow (active as of July 12, 2021)
20	and six (6) real estate salespersons ("RES").
21	4.
22	According to DRE records to date and publicly accessible online, real estate
23	broker ("REB") BERNADINE ANITA TORRES is TRI's designated officer of record
24	("D.O.") until her officer affiliation expires on October 10, 2026.
25	///
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	5.
1	
2	According to DRE records to date and publicly accessible online, TRI's DRE
3	license will expire on October 10, 2026.
4	BERNADINE ANITA TORRES ("TORRES")
5	6.
6	According to DRE records to date and publicly accessible online
7	(https://www2.dre.ca.gov/publicasp/pplinfo.asp?License_id=01337559), Respondent TORRES
8	is presently licensed and/or has license rights under the Real Estate Law (Part 1 of Division 4
9	of the Code) as a REB, DRE license ID 01337559.
10	
11	7.
12	According to DRE records to date and publicly accessible online: TORRES was
13	originally licensed by the DRE as a RES on or about May 23, 2002 and as a REB on or about
14	April 10, 2018; her mailing address of record is TRI's Greenhaven address; her main address
15	of record is 576 S. Barranca Ave., Covina, CA 91723; and she currently has no DBAs or RES
16	affiliated with her license.
17	8. According to DRE records to date and publicly accessible online, TORRES is
18	the designated officer of record for TRI and for Prominent 1 Financial Group Inc (DRE license
19	ID 02074332), both officer affiliations of which expire on October 10, 2026.
20	
21	9.
22	According to DRE records to date and publicly accessible online, TORRES'
23	DRE license will expire on April 9, 2026.
24	///
25	///
26	
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1	10.
2	According to DRE records to date and publicly accessible online, TORRES'
3	REB license includes a a Mortgage Loan Originator License ("MLO") Endorsement under
4	which she is authorized to conduct business in California, Nationwide Multistate Licensing
5	System ("NMLS") ID 242990. According to publicly accessible online NMLS records to date
6 7	(https://www.nmlsconsumeraccess.org/entitydetails.aspx/individual/242990), TORRES also
8	holds licenses/registrations [under her DRE license name of record and her other names of
9	Bernadine Anita Huerta, Bernadine Torres, and Bernie Torres], and is authorized to conduct
10	business in Arizona, Nevada and Texas. According to NMLS records to date and publicly
11	accessible online, TORRES is authorized to represent Prominent 1 Financial Group, Inc.,
12	Superior Mortgage Lending LLC, and Texas Wholesale Mortgage Inc.
13	
14	TRI'S REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES
15	11.
16	At all times mentioned, in the State of California, TRI conducted licensed
17	activities within the meaning of Code Section 10131 ¹ and real estate sales activities, which
	activities within the meaning of Code Section 10131 ¹ and real estate sales activities, which
17	¹ Pursuant to Code Section 10131 Broker Defined, "A real estate broker within this meaning of this part is a
17 18 19 20	¹ Pursuant to Code Section 10131 Broker Defined, "A real estate broker within this meaning of this part is a person who, for a compensation or in expectation of a compensation, regardless of the form or time of payment, does or negotiates to do one or more of the following acts for another or others: (a) Sells or offers to sell, buys or
17 18 19 20 21	¹ Pursuant to Code Section 10131 Broker Defined, "A real estate broker within this meaning of this part is a person who, for a compensation or in expectation of a compensation, regardless of the form or time of payment, does or negotiates to do one or more of the following acts for another or others: (a) Sells or offers to sell, buys or offers to buy, solicits prospective sellers or purchasers of, solicits or obtains listings of, or negotiates the purchase, sale or exchange of real property or a business opportunity. (b) Leases or rents or offers to lease or rent, or places for rent, or solicits listings of places for rent, or solicits for prospective tenants, or negotiates the sale, purchase or
17 18 19 20 21 22	¹ Pursuant to Code Section 10131 Broker Defined, "A real estate broker within this meaning of this part is a person who, for a compensation or in expectation of a compensation, regardless of the form or time of payment, does or negotiates to do one or more of the following acts for another or others: (a) Sells or offers to sell, buys or offers to buy, solicits prospective sellers or purchasers of, solicits or obtains listings of, or negotiates the purchase, sale or exchange of real property or a business opportunity. (b) Leases or rents or offers to lease or rent, or places for rent, or solicits listings of places for rent, or solicits for prospective tenants, or negotiates the sale, purchase or exchanges of leases on real property, or on a business opportunity, or collects rents from real property, or improvements thereon, or from business opportunities. (c) Assists or offers to assist in filing an application for the
17 18 19 20 21 22 23	¹ Pursuant to Code Section 10131 Broker Defined, "A real estate broker within this meaning of this part is a person who, for a compensation or in expectation of a compensation, regardless of the form or time of payment, does or negotiates to do one or more of the following acts for another or others: (a) Sells or offers to sell, buys or offers to buy, solicits prospective sellers or purchasers of, solicits or obtains listings of, or negotiates the purchase, sale or exchange of real property or a business opportunity. (b) Leases or rents or offers to lease or rent, or places for rent, or solicits listings of places for rent, or solicits for prospective tenants, or negotiates the sale, purchase or exchanges of leases on real property, or on a business opportunity, or collects rents from real property, or improvements thereon, or from business opportunities. (c) Assists or offers to assist in filing an application for the purchase or lease of, or in locating or entering upon, lands owned by the state or federal government. (d) Solicits borrowers or lenders for or negotiates loans or collects payments or performs services for borrowers or lenders or
17 18 19 20 21 22	¹ Pursuant to Code Section 10131 Broker Defined, "A real estate broker within this meaning of this part is a person who, for a compensation or in expectation of a compensation, regardless of the form or time of payment, does or negotiates to do one or more of the following acts for another or others: (a) Sells or offers to sell, buys or offers to buy, solicits prospective sellers or purchasers of, solicits or obtains listings of, or negotiates the purchase, sale or exchange of real property or a business opportunity. (b) Leases or rents or offers to lease or rent, or places for rent, or solicits listings of places for rent, or solicits for prospective tenants, or negotiates the sale, purchase or exchanges of leases on real property, or on a business opportunity, or collects rents from real property, or improvements thereon, or from business opportunities. (c) Assists or offers to assist in filing an application for the purchase or lease of, or in locating or entering upon, lands owned by the state or federal government. (d) Solicits borrowers or lenders for or negotiates loans or collects payments or performs services for borrowers or lenders or note owners in connection with loans secured directly or collaterally by liens on real property or on a business opportunity. (e) Sells or offers to sell, buys or offers to buy, or exchanges or offers to exchange a real property
17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	¹ Pursuant to Code Section 10131 Broker Defined, "A real estate broker within this meaning of this part is a person who, for a compensation or in expectation of a compensation, regardless of the form or time of payment, does or negotiates to do one or more of the following acts for another or others: (a) Sells or offers to sell, buys or offers to buy, solicits prospective sellers or purchasers of, solicits or obtains listings of, or negotiates the purchase, sale or exchange of real property or a business opportunity. (b) Leases or rents or offers to lease or rent, or places for rent, or solicits listings of places for rent, or solicits for prospective tenants, or negotiates the sale, purchase or exchanges of leases on real property, or on a business opportunity, or collects rents from real property, or improvements thereon, or from business opportunities. (c) Assists or offers to assist in filing an application for the purchase or lease of, or in locating or entering upon, lands owned by the state or federal government. (d) Solicits borrowers or lenders for or negotiates loans or collects payments or performs services for borrowers or lenders or note owners in connection with loans secured directly or collaterally by liens on real property or on a business
17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	¹ Pursuant to Code Section 10131 Broker Defined, "A real estate broker within this meaning of this part is a person who, for a compensation or in expectation of a compensation, regardless of the form or time of payment, does or negotiates to do one or more of the following acts for another or others: (a) Sells or offers to sell, buys or offers to buy, solicits prospective sellers or purchasers of, solicits or obtains listings of, or negotiates the purchase, sale or exchange of real property or a business opportunity. (b) Leases or rents or offers to lease or rent, or places for rent, or solicits listings of places for rent, or solicits for prospective tenants, or negotiates the sale, purchase or exchanges of leases on real property, or on a business opportunity, or collects rents from real property, or improvements thereon, or from business opportunities. (c) Assists or offers to assist in filing an application for the purchase or lease of, or in locating or entering upon, lands owned by the state or federal government. (d) Solicits borrowers or lenders for or negotiates loans or collects payments or performs services for borrowers or lenders or note owners in connection with loans secured directly or collaterally by liens on real property or on a business opportunity. (e) Sells or offers to sell, buys or offers to buy, or exchanges or offers to exchange a real property sales contract, or a promissory note secured directly or collaterally by a lien on real property or on a business opportunity, and performs services for the holders thereof."
17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	¹ Pursuant to Code Section 10131 Broker Defined, "A real estate broker within this meaning of this part is a person who, for a compensation or in expectation of a compensation, regardless of the form or time of payment, does or negotiates to do one or more of the following acts for another or others: (a) Sells or offers to sell, buys or offers to buy, solicits prospective sellers or purchasers of, solicits or obtains listings of, or negotiates the purchase, sale or exchange of real property or a business opportunity. (b) Leases or rents or offers to lease or rent, or places for rent, or solicits listings of places for rent, or solicits for prospective tenants, or negotiates the sale, purchase or exchanges of leases on real property, or on a business opportunity, or collects rents from real property, or improvements thereon, or from business opportunities. (c) Assists or offers to assist in filing an application for the purchase or lease of, or in locating or entering upon, lands owned by the state or federal government. (d) Solicits borrowers or lenders for or negotiates loans or collects payments or performs services for borrowers or lenders or note owners in connection with loans secured directly or collaterally by liens on real property or on a business opportunity. (e) Sells or offers to sell, buys or offers to buy, or exchanges or offers to exchange a real property sales contract, or a promissory note secured directly or collaterally by a lien on real property or on a business

1	require a real estate license, including, but not limited to activities performed by TRI's RES,
2	employees and agents.
3	APPLICABLE SECTIONS OF THE REAL ESTATE LAW
4	Trust Fund Handling/When Broker Handles Escrow
5	(Code Section 10145 and Regulations: 2830; 2831; 2831.1; 2831.2; 2832.1; 2950; and
6	2951; and Financial Code Section 17006)
7	12.
8	Pursuant to Code Section 10145 Handling of Trust Funds (selected portions):
9	"(a)(1): A real estate broker who accepts funds belonging to others in
10	connection with a transaction subject to this part shall deposit all those funds that are not
11	immediately placed into a neutral escrow depository or into the hands of the broker's principal,
12	into a trust fund account maintained by the broker in a bank or recognized depository in this
13	state. All funds deposited by the broker in a trust account shall be maintained there until
14	disbursed by the broker in accordance with instructions from the person entitled to the funds.
15	(2) Withdrawals may be made from a trust fund account of an individual
16	broker only upon the signature of that broker, or in the case of a corporate broker, only upon
17	the signature of an officer through whom the corporation is licensed pursuant to Section 10158
18	or 10211, or one, or more, of the following persons if specifically authorized in writing by the
19	individual broker or officer:
20	(A) A real estate salesperson licensed to the broker.
21	(B) Another broker acting pursuant to a written agreement with the
22	individual broker that conforms to the requirements of this part and any
23	regulations promulgated pursuant to this part.
24	(C) An unlicensed employee of the individual broker, if the broker has
25	fidelity bond coverage equal to at least the maximum amount of the trust
26	
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1	funds to which the unlicensed employee has access at any time. For
2	purposes of this section, bonds providing coverage may be written with
3	a deductible of up to 5 percent of the coverage amount. For bonds with
4	a deductible, the employing broker shall have evidence of financial
5	responsibility that is sufficient to protect members of the public against
6	a loss subject to the deductible amount.
7	Evidence of financial responsibility shall include one or more of the
8	following:
9	(i) Separate fidelity bond coverage adequate to cover the amount
10	of the fidelity bond deductible.
11	(ii) A cash deposit held in a separate account, apart from other
12	funds of the broker, the broker's employees, or the broker's
13	principals, in a bank or recognized depository in this state
14	adequate to cover the amount of the fidelity bond deductible and
15	held exclusively and solely for the purpose of paying the fidelity
16	bond deductible amount.
17	(iii) Any other evidence of financial responsibility approved by
18	the commissioner.
19	(3) An arrangement under which a person enumerated in subparagraph
20	(A),(B), or (C) of paragraph (2) is authorized to make withdrawals from a trust fund account of
21	a broker shall not relieve an individual broker, nor the broker-officer of a corporate broker
22	licensee, from responsibility or liability as provided by law in handling trust funds in the
23	broker's custody.
24	19-1-19-
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27	H-42427 LA: DRE Accusation against Torres Realty Inc & Bernadine Anita Torres
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1 (4)(b) A real estate broker acting as a principal pursuant to Section 10131.1^2 2 shall place all funds received from others for the purchase of real property sales contracts or 3 promissory notes secured directly or collaterally by liens on real property in a neutral escrow depository unless delivery of the contract or notes is made simultaneously with the receipt of 4 5 the purchase funds. 6 7 (4)(g) The broker shall maintain a separate record of the receipt and disposition 8 of all funds described in subdivisions (a) and (b), including any interest earned on the funds..." 9 13. 10 Pursuant to Regulation 2830 Broker Placement of Trust Funds with Financial 11 Institutions: 12 "The relationship between a real estate broker and a client for whom the broker 13 holds funds in trust is an agency relationship. As an agent, the broker owes a fiduciary duty to 14 the client regarding the handling of the trust. Any benefit received by the broker relating to the 15 broker's handling of client funds in trust belongs to the client by law, and the broker must pass 16 that benefit along to the client. 17 (a) Unless in possession of written permission from the client, it is unlawful for 18 any real estate broker, including any corporate broker, to receive, directly or indirectly, any 19 commission, compensation, or other consideration, whether personal or professional, from any 20 person or institution other than the client as an inducement for the placement of a trust fund 21 account in accordance with Section 10145 of the Business and Professions Code. Actual 22 placement of a trust fund account is not a precondition to a violation of this section, whether 23 the violation is or is not a per se violation pursuant to subsection (c), below. 24 ²Code Section 10131.1 states, "(a) A real state broker within the meaning of this part is also a person who engages 25 as a principal in the business of making loans or buying from, selling to, or exchanging with the public, real property sales contracts or promissory notes secured directly or collaterally by liens on real property... 26 27 H-42427 LA: DRE Accusation against Torres Realty Inc & Bernadine Anita Torres Page 7 of 36

(b) For purposes of this section, a "compensating balance" is a balance
 maintained in a checking account or other account in a bank or other recognized depository in
 the name of a real estate broker for the purpose of paying bank fees on a separate trust fund
 account.

(c) Unless in possession of written permission from the client as described in
subsection (a), the following activities, whether performed directly or indirectly, are deemed
per se receipt of inducements for the placement of trust account business by any person and are
unlawful:

9	(1) Receiving or requesting payment for, accepting or requesting
10	provision of, or accepting or requesting assistance with business
11	expenses, including, but not limited to, rent, employee salaries,
12	furniture, copiers, facsimile machines, automobiles, telephone services
13	or equipment, or computers.
14	(2) Receiving or requesting receipt of any form of consideration
15	intended for the benefit of the broker, rather than the trust account itself,
16	including cash, below market rate loans, automobile charges, or
17	merchandise or merchandise credits.
18	(3) Receiving or requesting to receive on behalf of the broker or
19	corporation, compensating balances or benefits in the pricing or fees for
20	the maintenance of a compensating balance account.
21	(4) Receiving or requesting provision of all, or any part, of the time or
22	productive effort of any employee of the bank or other recognized
23	depository for any service unrelated to the trust account.
24	(5) Receiving or requesting expenditures for food, beverages, and
25	entertainment.
26	
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1	(d) Receipt or request of receipt of the following are not deemed to be unlawful
2	or in violation of this section:
3	(1) Promotional items with a permanently affixed company logo of the
4	bank or other recognized depository with a value of not more than ten
5	dollars (\$10) each. "Promotional item" does not include a gift
6	certificate, gift card, or other item that has a specific monetary value on
7	its face, or that may be exchanged for any other item having a specific
8	monetary value.
9	(2) Receipt or requested receipt of education or educational materials
10	exclusively related to the business of trust fund management if
11	continuing education credits are not provided.
12	(e) The receipt or requested receipt of any form of consideration as an
13	inducement for the placement of a trust account not specifically set forth in this section shall
14	not be presumed lawful merely because it is not specifically prohibited."
15	14.
16	Pursuant to Regulation 2831 Trust Fund Records To Be Maintained:
17	"(a) Every broker shall keep a record of all trust funds received, including
18	uncashed checks held pursuant to instructions of his or her principal. This record, including
19	records maintained under an automated data processing system, shall set forth in chronological
20	sequence the following information in columnar form:
21	(1) Date trust funds received.
22	(2) From whom trust funds received.
23	(3) Amount received.
24	(4) With respect to funds deposited in an account, date of said deposit.
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1	(5) With respect to trust funds previously deposited to an account, check
2	number and date of related disbursement.
3	(6) With respect to trust funds not deposited in an account, identity of other
4	depository and date funds were forwarded.
5	(7) Daily balance of said account.
6	(b) For each bank account which contains trust funds, a record of all trust funds
7	received and disbursed shall be maintained in accordance with subdivision (a) or (c).
8	(c) Maintenance of journals of account cash receipts and disbursements, or
9	similar records, or automated data processing systems, including computer systems and
10	electronic storage and manipulation of information and documents, in accordance with
11	generally accepted accounting principles, shall constitute compliance with subdivision (a)
12	provided that such journals, records, or systems contain the elements required by subdivision
13	(a) and that such elements are maintained in a format that will readily enable tracing and
14	reconciliation in accordance with Section 2831.2.
15	(d) Nothing in this section shall be construed to permit a violation of Section
16	10145 of the Code.
17	(e) A broker is not required to keep records pursuant to this section of checks
18	which are written by a principal, given to the broker and made payable to third parties for the
19	provision of services, including but not limited to escrow, credit and appraisal services, when
20	the total amount of such checks for any transaction from that principal does not exceed \$1,000.
21	Upon request of the Department or the maker of such checks, a broker shall account for the
22	receipt and distribution of such checks. A broker shall retain for three years copies of receipts
23	issued or obtained in connection with the receipt and distribution of such checks."
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1	15.
2	Pursuant to Regulation 2831.1 Separate Record for Each Beneficiary or
3	Transaction:
4	"(a) A broker shall keep a separate record for each beneficiary or transaction,
5	accounting for all funds which have been deposited to the broker's trust bank account and
6	interest, if any, earned on the funds on deposit. The record shall include information sufficient
7	to identify the transaction and the parties to the transaction. Each record shall set forth in
8	chronological sequence the following information in columnar form:
9	(1) Date of deposit.
10	(2) Amount of deposit.
11	(3) Date of each related disbursement.
12	(4) Check number of each related disbursement.
13	(5) Amount of each related disbursement.
14	(6) If applicable, dates and amounts of interest earned and credited to t
15	account.
16	(7) Balance after posting transactions on any date.
17	(b) Maintenance of trust ledgers of separate beneficiaries or transactions, or
18	similar records, or automated data processing systems, including computer systems and
19	electronic storage and manipulation of information and documents, in accordance with
20	generally accepted accounting principles will constitute compliance with subdivision (a),
21	provided that such ledgers, records, or systems contain the elements required by subdivision
22	(a) and that such elements are maintained in a format that will readily enable tracing and
23	reconciliation in accordance with Section 2831.2."
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1	16.
2	Pursuant to Regulation 2831.2 Trust Account Reconciliation:
3	"The balance of all separate beneficiary or transaction records maintained
4	pursuant to the provisions of Section 2831.1 must be reconciled with the record of all trust
5	funds received and disbursed required by Section 2831, at least once a month, except in those
6	months when the bank account did not have any activities. A record of the reconciliation must
7	be maintained, and it must identify the bank account name and number, the date of the
8	reconciliation, the account number or name of the principals or beneficiaries or transactions,
9	and the trust fund liabilities of the broker to each of the principals, beneficiaries or
10	transactions."
11	17.
12	Pursuant to Regulation 2832.1 Trust Fund Handling for Multiple Beneficiaries:
13	"The written consent of every principal who is an owner of the funds in the
14	account shall be obtained by a real estate broker prior to each disbursement if such a
15	disbursement will reduce the balance of funds in the account to an amount less than the
16	existing aggregate trust fund liability of the broker to all owners of the funds."
17	
18	Pursuant to Regulation 2950 When Broker Handles Escrow:
19	"The following acts in the handling of an escrow by a real estate broker
20	exempted from the provisions of the Escrow Law (by Section 17006(a)(4) of the Financial
21	Code) are prohibited and may be considered grounds for disciplinary action:
22	(a) Soliciting or accepting an escrow instruction (or amended or supplemental
23	escrow instruction) containing any blank to be filled in after signing or initialing of such
24	escrow instruction (or amended or supplemental escrow instruction).
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1	(b) Permitting any person to make any addition to, deletion from, or alteration
2	of an escrow instruction (or amended or supplemental escrow instruction) received by such
3	licensee, unless such addition, deletion or alteration is signed or initialed by all persons who
4	had signed or initialed such escrow instruction (or amended or supplemental escrow
5	instruction) prior to such addition, deletion or alteration.
6	(c) Failing to deliver at the time of execution of any escrow instruction or
7	amended or supplemental escrow instruction a copy thereof to all persons executing the same.
8	(d) Failing to maintain books, records and accounts in accordance with accepted
9	principles of accounting and good business practice.
10	(e) Failing to maintain the office, place of books, records, accounts, safes, files,
11	and papers relating to such escrows freely accessible and available for audit, inspection and
12	examination by the commissioner.
13	(f) Failing to deposit all money received as an escrow agent and as part of an
14	escrow transaction in a bank, trust account, or escrow account on or before the close of the
15	next full working day after receipt thereof.
16	(g) Withdrawing or paying out any money deposited in such trustee account or
17	escrow account without the written instruction of the party or parties paying the money into
18	escrow.
19	(h) Failing to advise all parties in writing if he has knowledge that any licensee
20	acting as such in the transaction has any interest as a stockholder, officer, partner or owner of
21	the agency holding the escrow.
22	(i) Failing upon closing of an escrow transaction to render to each principal in
23	the transaction a written statement of all receipts and disbursements together with the name of
24	the person to whom any such disbursement is made.
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1	(j) Delivering or recording any instrument which purportedly transfers a party's
2	title or interest in or to real property without first obtaining the written consent of that party to
3	the delivery or recording."
4	19.
5	Pursuant to Regulation 2951 Record Keeping and Funds Handling:
6	"The provisions of Sections 2831, 2831.1, 2831.2, 2832, 2832.1, 2834 and 2835
7	of these regulations shall apply to the handling of funds and the keeping of records by a real
8	estate broker who is not licensed under the Escrow Law (Section 17000, et seq., of the
9	Financial Code) when acting in the capacity of an escrow holder in a real estate purchase and
10	sale, exchange or loan transaction in which the broker is performing acts for which a real estate
11	license is required."
12	20.
13	Pursuant to California Financial Code Section 17006:
14	"(a) This division does not apply to:
15	(1) Any person doing business under any law of this state or the United
16	States relating to banks, trust companies, building and loan or savings and loan
17	associations, credit unions, or insurance companies.
18	(2) Any person licensed to practice law in California who has a bona
19	fide client relationship with a principal in a real estate or personal property
20	transaction and who is not actively engaged in the business of an escrow agent.
21	(3) Any person whose principal business is that of preparing abstracts or
22	making searches of title that are used as a basis for the issuance of a policy of
23	title insurance by a company doing business under any law of this state relating
24	to insurance companies.
25	
26	
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1	(4) Any broker licensed by the Real Estate Commissioner while
2	performing acts in the course of or incidental to a real estate transaction in
3	which the broker is an agent or a party to the transaction and in which the
4	broker is performing an act for which a real estate license is required.
5	(b) The exemptions provided for in paragraphs (2) and (4) of subdivision (a) are
6	personal to the persons listed, and those persons shall not delegate any duties other than duties
7	performed under the direct supervision of those persons. Notwithstanding the provisions of this
8	subdivision, the exemptions provided for in paragraphs (2) and (4) of subdivision (a) are not
9	available for any arrangement entered into for the purpose of performing escrows for more
10	than one business."
11	Broker Supervision
12	(Code Section 10159.2 and Regulation 2725)
13	21.
14	Pursuant to Code Section 10159.2 Responsibility of Corporate Officer in
15	Charge:
16	"(a) The officer designated by a corporate broker licensee pursuant to Section
17	10211 shall be responsible for the supervision and control of the activities conducted on behalf
18	of the corporation by its officers and employees as necessary to secure full compliance with the
19	provisions of this division, including the supervision of salespersons licensed to the
20	corporation in the performance of acts for which a real estate license is required.
21	(b) A corporate broker licensee that has procured additional licenses in
22	accordance with Section 10158 through officers other than the officer designated pursuant to
23	Section 10211 may, by appropriate resolution of its board of directors, assign supervisory
24	responsibility over salespersons licensed to the corporation to its broker-officers.
25	
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1	(c) A certified copy of any resolution of the board of directors assigning
2	supervisory responsibility over real estate salespersons licensed to the corporation shall be filed
3	with the Real Estate Commissioner within five days after the adoption or modification
4	thereof."
5	22.
6	Pursuant to Regulation 2725 Broker Supervision:
7	"A broker shall exercise reasonable supervision over the activities of his or her
8	salespersons. Reasonable supervision includes, as appropriate, the establishment of policies,
9	rules, procedures and systems to review, oversee, inspect and manage:
10	(a) Transactions requiring a real estate license.
11	(b) Documents which may have a material effect upon the rights or obligations
12	of a party to the transaction.
13	(c) Filing, storage and maintenance of such documents.
14	(d) The handling of trust funds.
15	(e) Advertising of any service for which a license is required.
16	(f) Familiarizing salespersons with the requirements of federal and state laws
17	relating to the prohibition of discrimination.
18	(g) Regular and consistent reports of licensed activities of salespersons.
19	The form and extent of such policies, rules, procedures and systems shall take into
20	consideration the number of salespersons employed and the number and location of branch
21	offices. A broker shall establish a system for monitoring compliance with such policies, rules,
22	procedures and systems. A broker may use the services of brokers and salespersons to assist in
23	administering the provisions of this section so long as the broker does not relinquish overall
24	responsibility for supervision of the acts of salespersons licensed to the broker."
25	///
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1	23.
2	False or Fictitious Business Name
3	(Code Section 10159.5 and Regulation 2731(a) in conjunction with Code Section 10130)
4	Pursuant to Code Section 10159.5(a)(1) Fictitious Name:
5	"Every person applying for a license under this chapter who desires to have the
6	license issued under a fictitious business name shall file with his or her application a certified
7	copy of his or her fictitious business name statement filed with the county clerk pursuant to
8	Chapter 5 (commending with Section 17900) of Part 3 of Division 7."
9	24.
10	Pursuant to Regulation 2731(a) Use of False or Fictitious Name:
11	"A licensee shall not use a fictitious name in the conduct of any activity for
12	which a license is required under the Real Estate Law unless the licensee is the holder of a
13	license bearing the fictitious business name."
14	25.
15	Pursuant to Code Section 10130 License Required:
16	"It is unlawful for any person to engage in the business of, act in the capacity of,
17	advertise as, or assume to act as a real estate broker or a real estate salesperson within this state
18	without first obtaining a real estate license from the department, or to engage in the business
19	of, act in the capacity of, advertise as, or assume to act as a mortgage loan originator within
20	this state without having obtained a license endorsement. The commissioner may prefer a
21	complaint for violation of this section before any court of competent jurisdiction, and the
22	commissioner and his or her counsel, deputies, or assistants, may assist in presenting the law or
23	facts at the trial. Prosecution of Violations: It is the duty of the district attorney of each
24	county in this state to prosecute all violations of this section in their respective counties in
25	which the violations occur."
26	
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1	Grounds for Revocation or Suspension
2	(Code Section 10176, selected portions)
3	26.
4	Pursuant to Code Section 10176 Grounds for Revocation or Suspension:
5	"The commissioner may, upon his or her own motion, and shall, upon the
6	verified complaint in writing of any person, investigate the actions of any person engaged in
7	the business or acting in the capacity of a real estate licensee within this state, and he or she
8	may temporarily suspend or permanently revoke a real estate licensee at any time where the
9	licensee, while a real estate licensee, in performing or attempting to perform any of the acts
10	within the scope of this chapter has been guilty of any of the following:
11	
12	(g) The claiming or taking by a licensee of any secret or undisclosed amount of
13	compensation, commission, or profit or the failure of a licensee to reveal to the
14	buyer or seller contracting with the licensee the full amount of the licensee's
15	compensation, commission, or profit under any agreement authorizing the
16	licensee to do any acts for which a license is required under this chapter for
17	compensation or commission prior to or coincident with the signing of an
18	agreement evidencing the meeting of the minds of the contracting parties,
19	regardless of the form of the agreement, whether evidenced by documents in an
20	escrow or by any other or different procedure."
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27	H-42427 LA: DRE Accusation against Torres Realty Inc & Bernadine Anita Torres
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1	27.
2	Engaging in Prohibited Activity – Order to Desist and Refrain
3	(Code Section 10086)
4	Pursuant to Code Section 10086 Engaging in Prohibited Activity – Order to
5 :	Desist and Refrain:
6	"(a) If the commissioner determines through an investigation that (1) a person
7	has engaged or is engaging in an activity which is a violation of a provision of this part, other
8	than a provision of Article 8 (commencing with Section 10249) of Chapter 3, or which is a
9	violation of a regulation of the commissioner adopted for the purpose of implementing any
10	provision of this part, other than a regulation adopted pursuant to a provision of Article 8
11	(commencing with Section 10249) of Chapter 3, or (2) a real estate broker has engaged in or is
12	engaging in an activity which is a violation of a provision of Division 6 (commencing with
13	Section 17000) of the Financial Code, and which is not exempt pursuant to paragraph (4) of
14	subdivision (a) of Section 17006, the commissioner may direct the person to desist and refrain
15	from such activity by issuance of an order specifying the nature of the activity and the factual
16	and legal basis for his or her determination. The respondent to whom the order is directed shall
17	immediately, upon receipt of the order, cease the activity described in the order.
18	(b) The respondent may, within 30 days after service of the order to desist and
19	refrain, file a request for a hearing. If, with the request for hearing, the respondent also files a
20	written verification that the order of the commissioner precludes him or her from further
21	engaging in a substantial proportion of his or her business, the commissioner shall, within 10
22	days thereafter, file an action in superior court to restrain the respondent from continuing the
23	activity or doing any act in furtherance thereof pending the completion of a hearing pursuant to
24	Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the
25	Government Code. If the commissioner fails to bring the action in superior court within the
26	
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1 time prescribed by this section, or if the court refuses to restrain the respondent pending the 2 decision of the commissioner following the administrative hearing, the respondent may resume 3 the activities in question pending the rendering of the decision of the commissioner following the administrative hearing. 4 5 (c) The administrative hearing shall be commenced by the commissioner within 30 days after receipt of respondent's request unless the respondent agrees to a postponement. If 6 7 the hearing is not commenced within 30 days after receipt of respondent's request or on the 8 date to which continued with respondent's consent, or if the commissioner does not render a 9 decision within 15 days after receipt of the proposed decision following the hearing, the order shall be deemed rescinded. 10 11 (d) The provisions of Section 11019, and not the provisions of this section, shall 12 apply in the case of an activity which the commissioner determines to be in violation of Article 13 8 (commencing with Section 10249) of Chapter 3 or of a regulation of the commissioner for 14 implementation of any provision of that article." 15 **Further Grounds for Disciplinary Action** 16 (Code Section 10177) 17 28. 18 Pursuant to Code Section 10177 Further Grounds for Disciplinary Action: 19 "The commissioner may suspend or revoke the license of a real estate licensee, 20 delay the renewal of a license of a real estate licensee, or deny the issuance of a license to an 21 applicant, who has done any of the following, or may suspend or revoke the license of a 22 corporation, delay the renewal of a license of a corporation, or deny the issuance of a license to 23 a corporation, if an officer, director, or person owning or controlling 10 percent or more of the 24 corporation's stock has done any of the following: 25 26 27 H-42427 LA: DRE Accusation against Torres Realty Inc & Bernadine Anita Torres Page 20 of 36

1	(a) Procured, or attempted to procure, a real estate license or license
2	renewal, for themself or a salesperson, by fraud, misrepresentation, or
з	deceit, or by making a material misstatement of fact in an application for
4	a real estate license, license renewal, or reinstatement.
5	(b) (1) Entered a plea of guilty or no contest to, or been found guilty of,
6	or been convicted of, a felony, or a crime substantially related to the
7	qualifications, functions, or duties of a real estate licensee, and the time
8	for appeal has elapsed or the judgment of conviction has been affirmed
9	on appeal, irrespective of an order granting probation following that
10	conviction, suspending the imposition of sentence, or of a subsequent
11	order under Section 1203.4 of the Penal Code allowing that licensee to
12	withdraw that licensee's plea of guilty and to enter a plea of not guilty,
13	or dismissing the accusation or information.
14	(2) Notwithstanding paragraph (1), and with the recognition that
15	sentencing may not occur for months or years following the entry of a
16	guilty plea, the commissioner may suspend the license of a real estate
17	licensee upon the entry by the licensee of a guilty plea to any of the
18	crimes described in paragraph (1). If the guilty plea is withdrawn, the
19	suspension shall be rescinded and the license reinstated to its status prior
20	to the suspension. The department shall notify a person whose license is
21	subject to suspension pursuant to this paragraph of that person's right to
22	have the issue of the suspension heard in accordance with Section
23	10100.
24	(c) Knowingly authorized, directed, connived at, or aided in the
25	publication, advertisement, distribution, or circulation of a material false
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1	statement or representation concerning their designation or certification
2	of special education, credential, trade organization membership, or
3	business, or concerning a business opportunity or a land or subdivision,
4	as defined in Chapter 1 (commencing with Section 11000) of Part 2,
5	offered for sale.
6	(d) Willfully disregarded or violated the Real Estate Law (Part 1
7	(commencing with Section 10000)) or Chapter 1 (commencing with
8	Section 11000) of Part 2 or the rules and regulations of the
9	commissioner for the administration and enforcement of the Real Estate
10	Law and Chapter 1 (commencing with Section 11000) of Part 2.
11	(e) Willfully used the term "realtor" or a trade name or insignia of
12	membership in a real estate organization of which the licensee is not a
13	member.
14	(f) Acted or conducted themself in a manner that would have warranted
15	the denial of their application for a real estate license, or either had a
16	license denied or had a license issued by another agency of this state,
17	another state, or the federal government revoked, surrendered, or
18	suspended for acts that, if done by a real estate licensee, would be
19	grounds for the suspension or revocation of a California real estate
20	license, if the action of denial, revocation, surrender, or suspension by
21	the other agency or entity was taken only after giving the licensee or
22	applicant fair notice of the charges, an opportunity for a hearing, and
23	other due process protections comparable to the Administrative
24	Procedure Act (Chapter 3.5 (commencing with Section 11340), Chapter
25	4 (commencing with Section 11370), and Chapter 5 (commencing with
26	
27	H-42427 LA: DRE Accusation against Torres Realty Inc & Bernadine Anita Torres
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1	Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government
2	Code), and only upon an express finding of a violation of law by the
3	agency or entity.
4	(g) Demonstrated negligence or incompetence in performing an act for
5	which the officer, director, or person is required to hold a license.
6	(h) As a broker licensee, failed to exercise reasonable supervision over
7	the activities of that licensee's salespersons, or, as the officer designated
8	by a corporate broker licensee, failed to exercise reasonable supervision
9	and control of the activities of the corporation for which a real estate
10	license is required.
11	(i) Used their employment by a governmental agency in a capacity
12	giving access to records, other than public records, in a manner that
13	violates the confidential nature of the records.
14	(j) Engaged in any other conduct, whether of the same or of a different
15	character than specified in this section, that constitutes fraud or
16	dishonest dealing.
17	(k) Violated any of the terms, conditions, restrictions, and limitations
18	contained in an order granting a restricted license.
19	(1) (1) Solicited or induced the sale, lease, or listing for sale or lease of
20	residential property on the grounds, wholly or in part, of loss of value,
21	increase in crime, or decline of the quality of the schools due to the
22	present or prospective entry into the neighborhood of a person or
23	persons having a characteristic listed in subdivision (a) or (d) of Section
24	12955 of the Government Code, as those characteristics are defined in
25	Sections 12926 and 12926.1 of, subdivision (m) and paragraph (1) of
26	
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1	subdivision (p) of Section 12955 of, and Section 12955.2 of, the
2	Government Code.
3	(2) Notwithstanding paragraph (1), with respect to familial status,
4	paragraph (1) shall not be construed to apply to housing for older
5	persons, as defined in Section 12955.9 of the Government Code. With
6	respect to familial status, nothing in paragraph (1) shall be construed to
7	affect Sections 51.2, 51.3, 51.4, 51.10, 51.11, and 799.5 of the Civil
8	Code, relating to housing for senior citizens. Subdivision (d) of Section
9	51 and Section 4760 of the Civil Code and subdivisions (n), (o), and (p)
10	of Section 12955 of the Government Code shall apply to paragraph (1).
11	(m) Violated the Franchise Investment Law (Division 5 (commencing
12	with Section 31000) of Title 4 of the Corporations Code) or regulations
13	of the Commissioner of Business Oversight pertaining thereto.
14	(n) Violated the Corporate Securities Law of 1968 (Division 1
15	(commencing with Section 25000) of Title 4 of the Corporations Code)
16	or the regulations of the Commissioner of Business Oversight pertaining
17	thereto.
18	(o) Failed to disclose to the buyer of real property, in a transaction in
19	which the licensee is an agent for the buyer, the nature and extent of a
20	licensee's direct or indirect ownership interest in that real property. The
21	direct or indirect ownership interest in the property by a person related
22	to the licensee by blood or marriage, by an entity in which the licensee
23	has an ownership interest, or by any other person with whom the
24	licensee has a special relationship shall be disclosed to the buyer.
25	(p) Violated Article 6 (commencing with Section 10237).
26	123
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1	(q) Violated or failed to comply with Chapter 2 (commencing with
2	Section 2920) of Title 14 of Part 4 of Division 3 of the Civil Code,
3	relating to mortgages.
4	If a real estate broker that is a corporation has not done any of the foregoing acts, either
5	directly or through its employees, agents, officers, directors, or persons owning or controlling
6	10 percent or more of the corporation's stock, the commissioner may not deny the issuance or
7	delay the renewal of a real estate license to, or suspend or revoke the real estate license of, the
8	corporation, provided that any offending officer, director, or stockholder, who has done any of
9	the foregoing acts individually and not on behalf of the corporation, has been completely
10	disassociated from any affiliation or ownership in the corporation. A decision by the
11	commissioner to delay the renewal of a real estate license shall toll the expiration of that
12	license until the results of any pending disciplinary actions against that licensee are final, or
13	until the licensee voluntarily surrenders the licensee's license, whichever is earlier."
14	CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE
15	DRE AUDIT LA210023
16	TRI
17	(REB Escrow Activity Violations: 7/1/20 to 7/31/21)
18	29.
19	On November 19, 2021, the DRE completed its audit examination of the books
20	and records of Respondent TRI pertaining to its broker escrow activities only (Audit
21	LA210023), which require a real estate license. The audit examination covered a period of
22	time beginning on July 1, 2020 and ending on July 31, 2021 ("audit examination period" or
23	"audit period"). The audit examination was conducted from August 10, 2021 through and
24	including November 19, 2021 at the DRE's Los Angeles District Office ("LADO") at 320
25	West 4 th St., Suite 350, Los Angeles, CA 90013.
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1	30.
2	The final audit report dated November 19, 2021 revealed violations of the Code
3	and the Regulations as set forth in the following paragraphs, and more fully discussed in Audit
4	Report LA210023 (DRE Form RE 4511 (Rev. 7/14)).
5	31.
6	Background
7	At the time of Audit LA 210023, according to DRE licensing records dated
8	November 18, 2021, TRI maintained two (2) active DBAs: Prominent One Realty and Superior
9	Escrow A Non-Independent Broker Escrow," effective July 12, 2021. TRI also maintained the
10	FBN Superior Escrow: A Non-Independent Broker Escrow, from March 4, 2019 to July 11,
11	2021. As of November 18, 2021, TRI did not maintain any branch offices or broker associates,
12	and had seven (7) RES.
13	32.
14	Corporate Structure
15	According to the DRE auditor's discussions with D.O. TORRRES, the
16	corporate structure of TRI as of August 10, 2021 is as follows: TORRES is a 50% owner and
17	the President and Secretary and RES (DRE license ID 01520838) Fernando Torres is the other
18	50% owner and CEO.
19	33.
20	Business Activities
21	According to the DRE auditor's discussions with D.O. TORRES, TRI was
22	primarily engaged in real estate sales representing both buyers and sellers, and TRI also
23	provided escrow services to its own clients. According the records examined, TRI closed
24	approximately fifty (50) escrow transactions and collected escrow trust funds totaling
25	\$4,464,327.00 for the twelve (12) month period from August 1, 2020 to July 31, 2021.
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1	34.
2	Audit LA210023 was limited to TRI's broker escrow activities. A concurrent
3	audit was also performed on the mortgage loan activities of Prominent 1 Financial Group Inc.
4	35.
5	A telephone exit conference was conducted with TORRES, Fernando Torres,
6	and non-licensees Darlene Gomez (TRI's escrow officer) and J. Torres (TRI's junior escrow
7	officer) on November 12, 2021.
8	36.
9	Bank Accounts
10	According to the books and records examined, TRI maintained two (2) trust
11	accounts for multiple beneficiaries for its broker escrow activities:
12	TA 1 * Bank: Citizens Business Bank (CBB)
13	 * Bank Address: 1010 E. Colorado Blvd., Pasadena, CA 91106 * Account Name: Torres Realty Inc. DBA Superior Escrow A Non Independent
14	Broker Escrow * Account No. #####5637
15	* Signatories: TORRES, Fernando Torres
16	$\frac{\text{TA 2}}{\text{* Declet CDD}}$
17 18	 * Bank: CBB * Bank Address: 1010 E. Colorado Blvd., Pasadena, CA 91106 * Account Name: Torres Realty Inc. DBA Superior Escrow A Non Independent
19	Broker Escrow
20	* Account No. ######9202* Signatories: TORRES, Fernando Torres
21	///
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1		CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE	
2	AUDIT FINDING	S: VIOLATIONS OF THE RE	AL ESTATE LAW
3		37.	
4	In the course of	the real estate activities (broker o	escrow activities) described in
5	paragraph 33 during the subject	t audit examination period descri	bed in paragraph 29, above, the
6	DRE's auditor ("auditor") mad	e findings that TRI violated the G	Code and the Regulations, as
7	described below, and more full	y discussed in the DRE's Audit I	Report for Audit LA210023
8	(DRE Form RE 4511 (Rev. 7/1), dated November 19, 2021.	
9		38.	
10		Audit LA 210023	
11	Trust Fund Handling for	Multiple Beneficiaries / When	Broker Handles Escorow
12	(Code Section	10145 and Regulations 2832.1	/2950(g)/2951)
13	A. <u>TA 1</u> : As of July 31, 2021, there was a shortage of <\$7,711.06> in TA 1,		
14	caused by negative escrow balances totaling <\$7,711.06> as of July 31, 2021. Based on an		
15	examination of the books and records produced for the audit, TA 1 has \$4,112.78 of		
16	unidentified/unaccounted for funds as of July 31, 2021.		
17	B. The negative	escrow balances were as follows	
18			
19	Escrow No.	Buyer/Borrower	Amount
20	SE-1115	Jorge & Virginia R.	<\$2,355.46>
21	SE-1132	David M.	<\$3,661.60>
22	SE-1144	Evelyn S.	<\$1,694.00>
23	Total:		<\$7,711.06>
24	C. TRI provided	no evidence that the owners of t	he trust funds had given
25	written consent to allow TRI to	reduce the balance of funds in the	ne TA 1 trust account to an
26			
27	H-4242	27 LA: DRE Accusation against Torres	Realty Inc & Bernadine Anita Torres
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amount less than the a	visting aggregate trust fu	nda liabilitiaa in vial	ation of Code Section
amount less than the existing aggregate trust funds liabilities, in violation of Code Section			
10145 and Regulation	ns 2832.1, 2950(g) and 2		
		9.	
		<u>A 210023</u>	
	<u>Records To Be Maintai</u>		
(Cod	e Section 10145 and Re	gulations 2831/2950	(d)/2951)
	<u>l</u> : TRI did not maintain a		-
disbursements in conn	ection with its broker esc	row activity, in viola	tion of Code Section
10145 and Regulation	is 2831, 2950(d) and 299	51. Examples of said	failure are as follows:
Escrow No.	Buyer	Amount	Closed
SE-1148	Guadalupe S., Anabel D., & Iahaira T.	\$ 460,000.00	6/8/21
SE-1147	Keyun Y. & Katie M.	\$ 740,000.00	5/15/21
SE-1069	Tommy H.	\$ 390,720.00	8/3/20
SE-1056	Raul & Alice P.	\$ 395,453.00	9/9/20
SE-1071	Joanna C.	\$ 276,000.00	10/8/20
SE-1159	Michael N.	\$ 343,000.00	6/1/21
Total:		\$2,606,173.00	
B. <u>TA 2</u>	: The control records we	re provided after the	exit conference date on
November 12, 2021.			
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///		3	
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		40.		
		<u>Audit LA 2100</u>	<u>23</u>	
Separate Rec	ord for Each Be	neficiary or Transac	tion / When Brok	er Handles Escrow
	(Code Section 1	0145 and Regulation	ns 2831.1/2950(d)/	2951)
l A	A. The separate re	cords maintained for	all trust fund recei	pts and disbursement
for TA 1 and TA	A 2 in connection	with TRI's broker es	crow activity were	inaccurate and
lincomplete, in v	iolation of Code	Section 10145 and F	Regulation 2831.1,	2950(d) and 2951.
H F	B. During the audi	t period and in conne	ction with the coll	ection and
disbursement of	said trust funds,	TRI failed to maintain	n a separate record	of the receipt and
disposition of al	l trust funds depo	sited into the TA 1 tr	ust account, as req	uired per Code
Section 10145(g) and Regulation	2831.1, in that TA 1	has unidentified/u	naccounted for funds
of \$4,112.78 as	of July 31, 2021.			
		ecks issued were not j	posted on separate	records provided for
audit examinatio				
Escrow No.	Check No.	Date Issued	Amount	Date Cleared
SE-1115	1637	5/4/21	\$2,000.00	5/14/21
SE-1115	1638	5/4/21	\$ 355.46	5/12/21
SE-1132	1836	7/7/21	\$2,903.18	7/13/21
SE-1132	1837	7/16/21	\$ 758.42	7/22/21
SE-1144	1835	7/7/21	\$1,694.00	7/1921
Tota			\$7,711.06	
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1	41.
2	Audit LA 210023
3	Trust Account Reconciliation / When Broker Handles Escrow
4	(Code Section 10145 and Regulations 2831.2 and 2951)
5	During the audit period, TRI did not maintain complete and accurate monthly
6	reconciliation comparing the balance of all separate records to the control record of all trust
7	funds received and disbursed for TA 1 and TA 2 accounts in connection with its broker escrow
8	activity, as required, in violation of Code Section 10145 and Regulations 2831.2 and 2951.
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1		Δ	2.	
2			<u>A 210023</u>	
3	Undisclosed Compens		ent of Trust Funds Wit	h Financial Institution
4			and Regulation 2830)	
5	A. TA 1		on of the Subsidiary Acc	count Analysis
6			r July 1, 2020 to June 30	
7			eceived earnings credit fr	
8	available from TA 1 ar	d TA 2, but did not disc	lose it in writing to all T	A 1 and TA 2 trust
9	fund owners, in violation	on of Code Section 101	76 and Regulation 2830	. The monthly
10	earnings credit was use	ed to offset some of the T	TA 1 bank service charge	es. Between July 1,
11	2020 and June 30, 202	1, TRI received earnings	credit from CBB for TA	1 totaling \$708.65:
12	Date	Analyzed Charges	Analyzed Fees Due	Earnings Credit 0.8%
13	7/1/20 to 7/31/20	\$ 135.97	\$ 122.95	\$ 13.02
14	8/1/20 to 8/31/20	\$ 120.00	\$ 107.00	\$ 13.00
15	9/1/20 to 9/30/20	\$ 97.98	\$ 95.12	\$ 2.86
16	10/1/20 to 10/31/20	\$ 133.43	\$ 124.18	\$ 9.25
17	11/1/20 to 11/30/20	\$ 224.08	\$ 203.12	\$ 20.96
18	12/1/20 to 12/31/21	\$ 349.00	\$ 247.00	\$ 102.00
19	1/1/21 to 1/31/21	\$ 236.85	\$ 99.84	\$ 137.01
20	2/1/21 to 2/28/21	\$ 244.05	\$ 185.19	\$ 58.86
21	3/1/21 to 3/31/21	\$ 446.81	\$ 409.92	\$ 36.89
22	4/1/21 to 4/30/21	\$ 400.00	\$ 223.00	\$ 176.00
23	5/1/21 to 5/31/21	\$ 406.74	\$ 330.39	\$ 76.35
24	6/1/21 to 6/30/21	\$ 370.31	\$ 307.86	\$ 62.45
25	Total:	\$3,165.22	\$2,455.57	\$ 708.65
26				
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1	B. <u>TA 2</u> : Between July 1, 2020 and June 30, 2021, TRI received earnings credit				
2	from CBB for TA 2 tot	aling \$1.38:			
3	Date	Analyzed Charges	Analyzed Fees	Due	Earnings Credit 0.8%
4	5/1/21 to 5/31/21	\$ 60.00	\$ 60.00		\$ 0.00
5	6/1/21 to 6/30/21	\$ 126.28	\$ 124.90		\$ 1.38
6	Total:	\$ 186.28	\$ 184.90		\$ 1.38
7		4	3.		
8		<u>Audit L</u>	<u>A 210023</u>		
9	Ex	emption from Escrow	Law / Third Par	ty Escre	<u>)w</u>
10	(Code	Section 10086/ Financ	ial Code Section	17006(a)(4))
11	TRI perf	formed escrow services	for loan transactio	ons in w	hich it was not an
12	agent or a party to the th	ransaction, in violation of	of Code Section 1	10086 ai	nd Financial Code
13	Section 17006(a)(4). 7	TRI performed escrow se	ervices for loan tra	ansactio	ns negotiated under
14	Prominent 1 Financial Group Inc ("P1FGI"), the other REC, besides TRI, over which				, over which
15	TORRES serves as the	D.O. of record:			i
16	<u>Escrow No.</u> <u>Crosing Date</u> <u>Borrower</u>				
17	SE-1148	6/8/21		Iahaira	- 11
18	SE-1069	8/3/20		Tommy	H.
19	SE-1056	9/9/20		Raul an	d Alice P.
20 21	SE-1071	10/8/20		Joanna	C
21	///				
23	///				
24	///				
25	///				
26	///				
27					
			_	Realty Inc	& Bernadine Anita Torres
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1	44.
2	Audit LA 210023
3	<u>Use of False or Fictitious Name</u>
4	(Code Section 10159.5 and Regulation 2731)
5	During the audit period, TRI used the unlicensed fictitious business name
6	("FBN") "Prominent One Realty, Inc" on an Independent Contractor Compensation Schedule
7	for the following RES: Lizette Caceres (DRE License ID 01719162); Alicia Pacheco (DRE
8	license ID 01482190); and Stephen G. Salcido (DRE license ID 02089515) when TRI was not
9	the holder of a license bearing said FBN, in violation of Code Section 10159.5 and
10	Regulation 2731.
11	45.
12	Audit LA 210023
13	Responsibility of Corporate Officer in Charge / Broker Supervision
14	(Code Section 10159.2 and Regulation 2725)
15	Based on the findings, as described in paragraphs 38 through 44, D.O. TORRES
16	did not exercise adequate supervision and control over TRI's broker escrow activities as
17	conducted by TRI's licensees and employees, in violation of Code Section 10159.2 and
18	Regulation 2725. D.O. TORRES failed to establish policies, rules, procedures, and systems to
19	review, oversee, inspect and manage transactions requiring a real estate license and the
20	handling of trust funds to secure full compliance with the Real Estate Laws and
21	Commissioner's Regulations.
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1	46.
2	Audit LA 210023
3	Other Real Estate Laws and Commissioner's Regulations Discussed
4	At Audit Exit Conference
5	(Code Section 10148 and Regulation 2726)
6	At the November 12, 2021 telephonic exit conference with D.O. TORRES,
7	Fernando Torres, Darlene Gomez and J. Torres, the DRE auditor also discussed Code Section
8	10148 (retention of records) and Regulation 2726 (broker-salesperson relationship agreement).
9	47.
10	Additional Violations of the Real Estate Law
11	(Code Sections 10177(d) and (h))
12	The overall conduct of Respondents is in violation of the Real Estate Law and
13	constitutes cause for the suspension or revocation of the real estate licenses and license rights
14	of TRI under the provisions of Code Section 10177(d) (for willful disregard of the Real Estate
15	Law) and [as to TORRES only] Code Section 10177(h) (failure to exercise reasonable
16	supervision).
17	COSTS
18	48.
19	Investigation & Enforcement Costs
20	Code Section 10106 provides, in pertinent part, that in any order issued in
21	resolution of a disciplinary proceeding before the Department of Real Estate, the
22	Commissioner may request the administrative law judge to direct a licensee found to have
23	committed a violation of this part to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the
24	investigation and enforcement of the case.
25	///
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1	49.			
2	Audit Costs			
3	Code Section 10148(b) provides, in pertinent part, the Commissioner shall			
4	charge a real estate broker for the cost of any audit, if the Commissioner has found in a final			
5	decision following a disciplinary hearing that the broker has violated Code Section 10145 or a			
6	regulation or rule of the Commissioner interpreting said section.			
7	WHEREFORE, Complainant prays that a hearing be conducted on the			
8	allegations of this Accusation and that upon proof thereof, a decision be rendered imposing			
9	disciplinary action against the license and license rights of Respondents TORRES REALTY			
10	INC and BERNADINE ANITA TORRES under the Real Estate Law (Part 1 of vision 4 of			
11	the Business and Professions Code), for the cost of investigation and enforcement as permitted			
12	by law, and for such other and further relief as may be proper under other provisions of law,			
13	and for costs of audit.			
14	Dated at Los Angeles, California			
15	this 7th day of April , 2023.			
16	0			
17	Down			
18	Jason Parson			
19	Supervising Special Investigator			
20				
21	cc: Torres Realty Inc. Bernadine Anita Torres			
22	Enforcement – J. Parson, G. Yee			
23	Audits – C. Soriano, A. Hartoonian Sacto.			
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